

Code: BT**Bio-Technology****Engineering Mathematics****Linear Algebra:** Matrices and Determinants, Systems of Linear Equations, Eigen Values and Eigen Vectors.**Calculus:** Limit, Continuity and Differentiability, Partial Derivatives, Maxima and Minima, Sequences and Series, Test for Convergence, Fourier Series.**Differential Equations:** Linear and Nonlinear First Order Odes, Higher Order Odes With Constant Coefficients, Cauchy's and Euler's Equations, Laplace Transforms, PDE- Laplace, Heat and Wave Equations.**Probability and Statistics:** Probability and Sampling Theorem, Conditional Probability, Mean, Median, Mode and Standard Deviation, Random Variables, Poisson, Normal and Binomial Distributions, Correlation and Regression Analysis.**Numerical Methods:** Solution of Linear and Nonlinear Algebraic Equations, Integration of Trapezoidal and Simpson's Rule, Single and Multistep Methods for Differential Equations.**Bio-Technology****Microbiology:** Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Cell Structure; Microbial Nutrition, Growth and Control; Microbial Metabolism (Aerobic and Anaerobic Respiration, Photosynthesis); Nitrogen Fixation; Chemical Basis of Mutations and Mutagens; Microbial Genetics (Plasmids, Transformation, Transduction, Conjugation); Microbial Diversity and Characteristic Features; Viruses.**Biochemistry:** Biomolecules and Their Conformation; Weak Inter-Molecular Interactions and Biomacromolecules; Chemical and Functional Nature of Enzymes; Kinetics of Single Substrate and Bi-Substrate Enzyme Catalyzed Reactions; Bioenergetics; Metabolism (Glycolysis, TCA and Oxidative Phosphorylation); Membrane Transport and Pumps; Cell Cycle and Cell Growth Control; Cell Signaling and Signal Transduction;**Molecular Biology and Genetics:** Molecular Structure of Genes and Chromosomes; DNA Replication and Control; Transcription and Its Control; Translational Processes; Regulatory Controls and Prokaryotes and Eukaryotes; Mendelian Inheritance; Gene Interaction; Complementation; Linkage, Recombination and Chromosome Mapping; Extra Chromosomal Inheritance; Chromosomal Variation; Population Genetics; Transposable Elements, Molecular Basis of Genetic Diseases and Applications.**Process Biotechnology:** Bioprocess Technology for the Production of Cell Biomass and Primary/Secondary Metabolites, such as Baker's Yeast, Ethanol, Citric Acid, Amino Acids, Exopolysaccharides, Antibiotics and Pigments Etc.; Microbial Production, Purification and Bioprocess Application(S) of Industrial Enzymes; Production and Purification of Recombinant Proteins on a Large Scale; Chromatographic and Membrane Based Bioseparation Methods; Immobilization of Enzymes and Cells and their Application for Bioconversion Processes. Aerobic and Anaerobic Biological Processes for Stabilization of Solid / Liquid Wastes; Bioremediation.**Bioprocess Engineering:** Kinetics of Microbial Growth, Substrate Utilization and Product Formation; Simple Structured Models; Sterilization of Air and Media; Batch, Fed-Batch and Continuous Processes; Aeration and

Agitation; Mass Transfer and Bioreactors; Rheology of Fermentation Fluids; Scale-Up Concepts; Design of Fermentation Media; Various Types of Microbial and Enzyme Reactors; Instrumentation and Bioreactors.

Plant and Animal Biotechnology: Special Features and Organization of Plant Cells; Totipotency; Regeneration of Plants; Plant Products of Industrial Importance; Biochemistry of Major Metabolic Pathways and Products; Autotrophic and Heterotrophic Growth; Plant Growth Regulators and Elicitors; Cell Suspension Culture Development: Methodology, Kinetics of Growth and Production Formation, Nutrient Optimization; Production of Secondary Metabolites By Plant Suspension Cultures; Hairy Root Cultures and Their Cultivation. Techniques and Raising Transgenics.

Characteristics of Animal Cells: Metabolism, Regulation and Nutritional Requirements for Mass Cultivation of Animal Cell Cultures; Kinetics of Cell Growth and Product Formation and Effect of Shear Force; Product and Substrate Transport; Micro & Macro-Carrier Culture; Hybridoma Technology; Live Stock Improvement; Cloning and Animals; Genetic Engineering and Animal Cell Culture; Animal Cell Preservation.

Immunology: The Origin of Immunology; Inherent Immunity; Humoral and Cell Mediated Immunity; Primary and Secondary Lymphoid Organ; Antigen; B and T Cells and Macrophages; Major Histocompatibility Complex (MHC); Antigen Processing and Presentation; Synthesis of Antibody and Secretion; Molecular Basis of Antibody Diversity; Polyclonal and Monoclonal Antibody; Complement; Antigen-Antibody Reaction; Regulation of Immune Response; Immune Tolerance; Hyper Sensitivity; Autoimmunity; Graft Versus Host Reaction.

Recombinant DNA Technology: Restriction and Modification Enzymes; Vectors: Plasmid, Bacteriophage and Other Viral Vectors, Cosmids, TI Plasmid, Yeast Artificial Chromosome; Cdna and Genomic DNA Library; Gene Isolation; Gene Cloning; Expression of Cloned Gene; Transposons and Gene Targeting; DNA Labeling; DNA Sequencing; Polymerase Chain Reactions; DNA Fingerprinting; Southern and Northern Blotting; and-Situ Hybridization; RAPD; RFLP; Sitedirected Mutagenesis; Gene Transfer Technologies; Gene Therapy.

Bioinformatics: Major Bioinformatics Resources (NCBI, EBI, Expasy); Sequence and Structure Databases; Sequence Analysis (Bimolecular Sequence File Formats, Scoring Matrices, Sequence Alignment, Phylogeny); Genomics and Proteomics (Large Scale Genome Sequencing Strategies; Comparative Genomics; Understanding DNA Micro Arrays and Protein Arrays); Molecular Modeling and Simulations (Basic Concepts Including Concept of Force Fields).
